

## 7<sup>th</sup> International Convention OF ENVIRONMENTAL LAUREATES

Freiburg, Germany · 15 - 18 March 2018

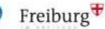


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### Ernst Ulrich von Weizsäcker

Co-President Club of Rome Board of Trustees, European Environment Foundation

"A new enlightenment for the full planet"

### ICEL 15. March 2018

# Surviving in the "Full World"

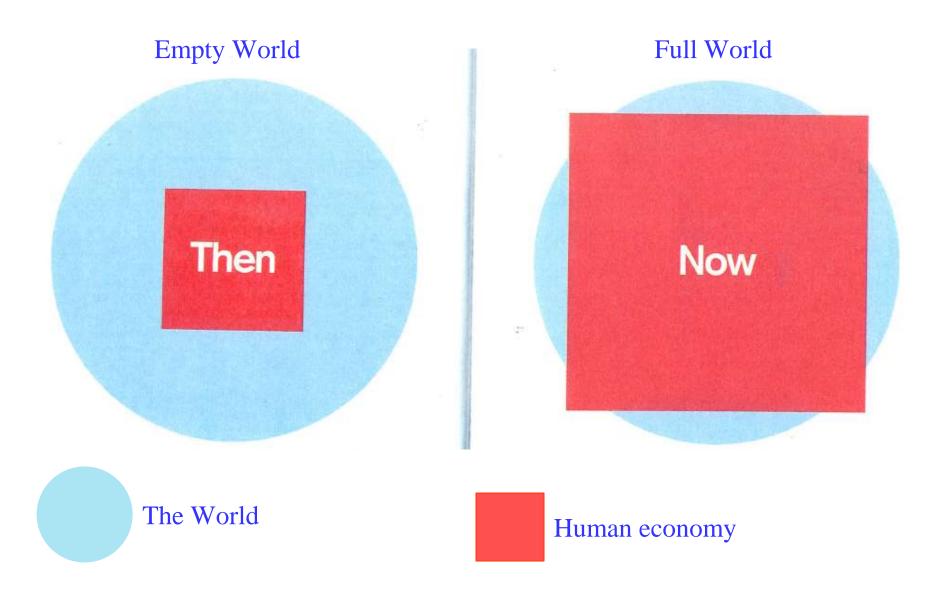
### Prof. Ernst Ulrich von Weizsäcker

Presented by Mathis Wackernagel

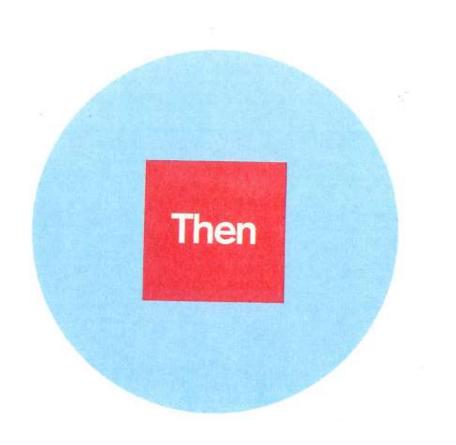
Co-President



# Growth economics was ok for the *Empty World*. But it makes us poorer in a *Full World*. (Herman Daly)



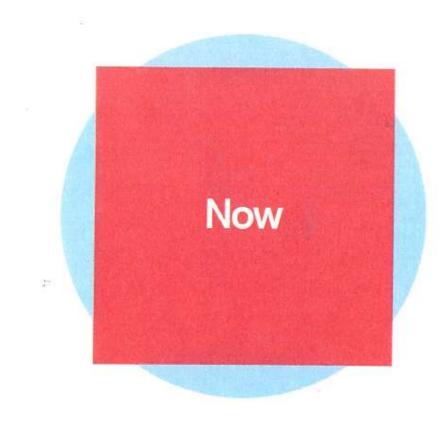
# You want more fish. What will you do?



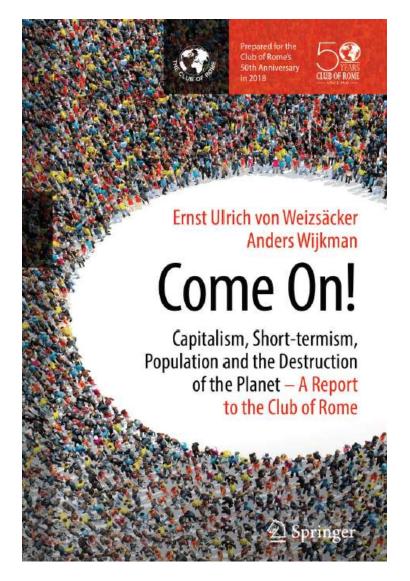
More fishermen, More nets, More boats...

# You want more fish. What will you do?

Marine protection zones, (no fishing allowed). Fish farming. Save female fish



# The difference between the Empty World and the Full World lies at the core of the new Club of Rome Report





# Come On! Capitalism, Short-termism,

Population and the Destruction of the Planet.

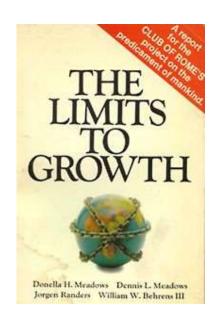
- 1. C'mon! Don't Tell Me the Current Trends Are Sustainable!
- 2. C'mon! Don't Stick to Outdated Philosophies!
- 3. Come On! Join Us on an Exciting Journey Towards a Sustainable World!

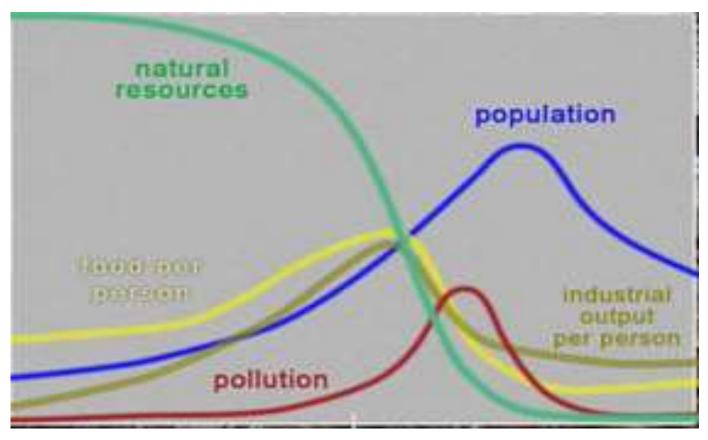
2018, Publisher: Springer New York - Heidelberg



# The first major Club of Rome Report was in 1972, called "The Limits to Growth".

## And here is ist central picture of collapses after 2000:





1900 2000 2100

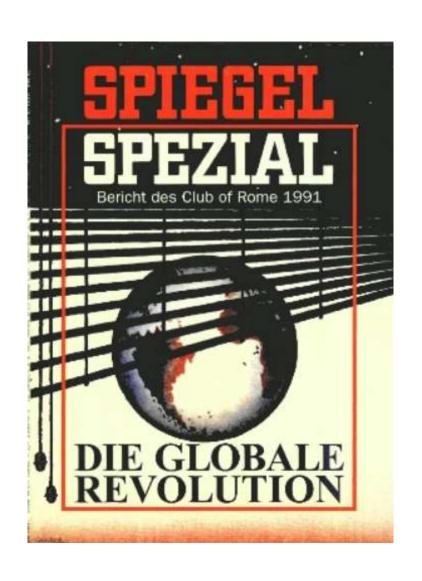
# Politics and business hated the Limits to Growth.

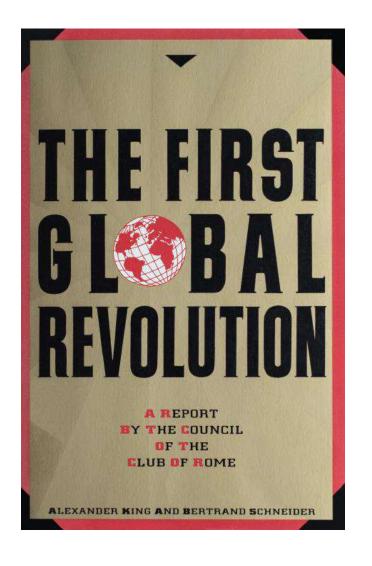


Ronald Reagan: "There are no such things as limits to growth", - and that made him very popular (1983)

Thatcher on Reagan: "Others saw only limits to growth. He transformed a stagnant economy into an engine of opportunity." (2004, Reagan obituary)

A second "big" Club of Rome report was "The First Global Revolution", 1991, by Alexander King und Bertrand Schneider.





The end of the Cold War was seen as a chance for a worldwide peacefule revolution, paid by the "peace dividends" of disarmament.

Alas, nothing came out of it. The new neo-liberal mindset got the upper hand, with liberalization, privatization, shrinking the state. Peace dividends went into tax cuts for the rich. It was the birth of "Globalisation".

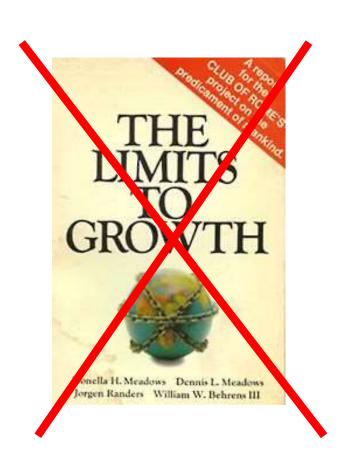
Here is a cartoon:
The German people
tell Chancellor
Schröder to let
Angie (Merkel)
steer the boat.

But does the Chancellor matter if the real steering power is with the financial markets?

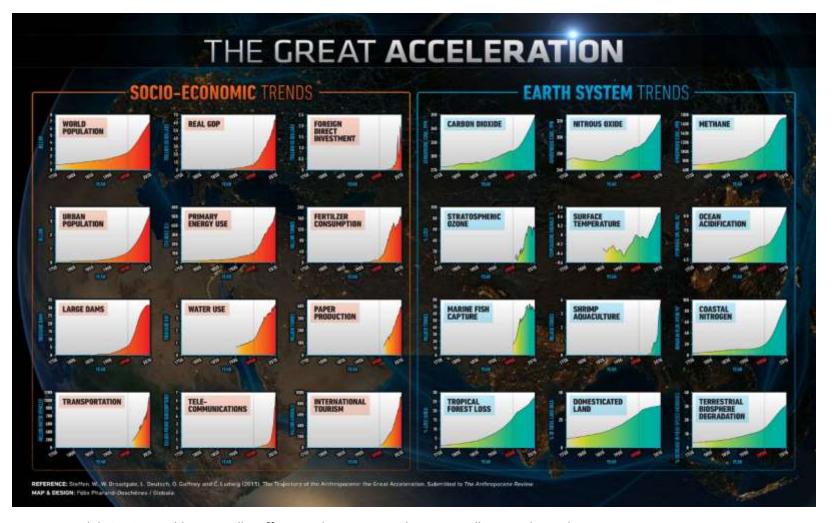
(Cartoonist Haitzinger before the 2005 elections)



# During the globalization hype, nobody listened to the Limits to growth message



# The Anthropocene: mega-growth since 50 years! Jumping from Empty World to Full World



Source: Globaia 2011. Bilder aus Will Steffens, Paul. J. Crutzen, John R. McNeill. 2007. The Anthropocene: Are Humans Now Overwhelming the Great Forces of Nature? Ambio 36

Another figure on the anthropocene: 97% of the body weight of land living vertebrates are farmed animals and pets (67%) – and we humans (30%). The remaining 3%: wild animals!



Industrial livestock farming is the reason picture: Randall Hill/Reuters, The Guardian 3 März 2016

flooding (Pakistan)



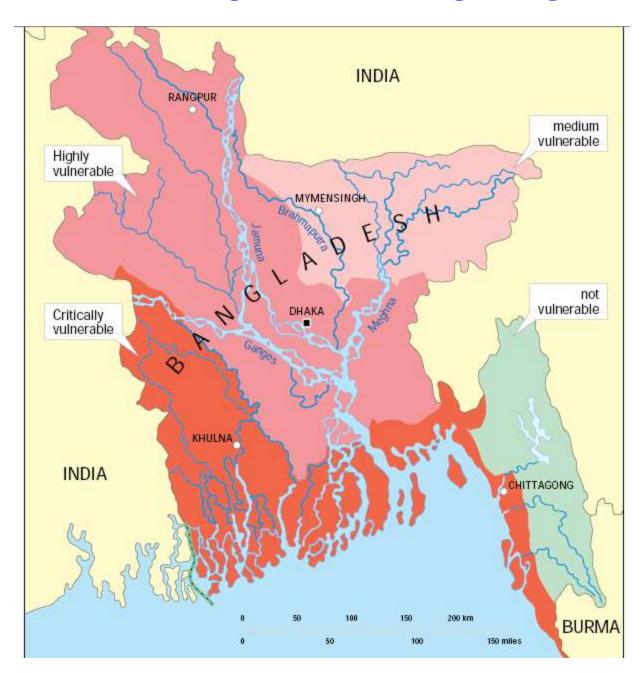
Dried harvests (USA)

## Unsustainable: Climate horrors increase

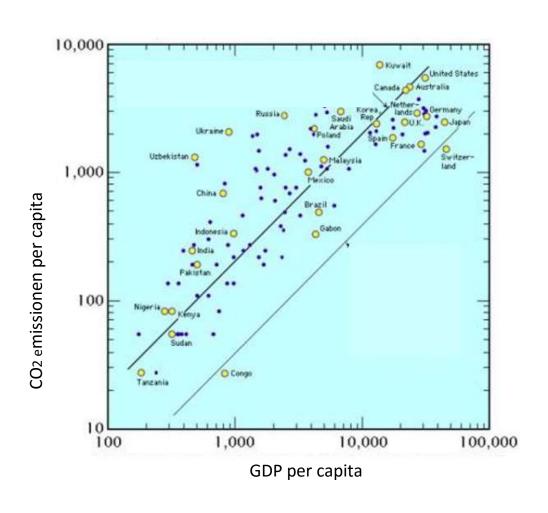


Wild fires (even in Russia)

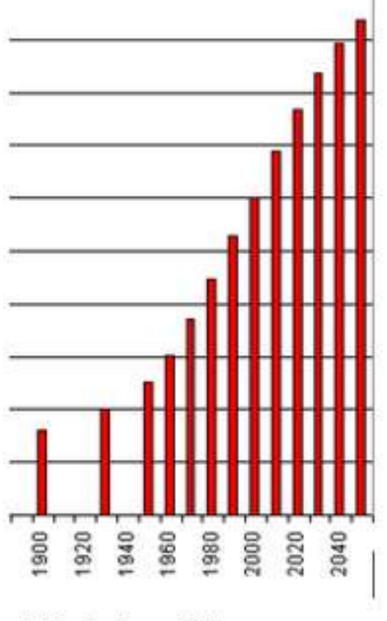
## 70% of Bangladesh are in high danger.



## GDP still goes with CO<sub>2</sub> emissions



Population increase is still a key driver!



Weltbevölkerung

## **Sign Paris**

## **Continue BAU**



The UN 2030 Agenda. 17 Sustainable Development Goals. But 11 of them require a lot more growth! Which would kill climate, oceans, and biodiversity. In caricature words: The Sustainable Development Agenda is not sustainable!































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#### **Ecological Footprint Per Person and HDI of Nations with SDGI Ranking** - 12 Very High High Human Development Human Development 10 Africa Middle East/Central Asia Asia-Pacific South America 8 Central America/Caribbean North America print Per Person (gha) 12 - Belgium • EU 1 - Sweden Other Europe × SDGI\_Rank 7 - Austria Finland 5 - Switzerland 2 - Denmark 11 - France 36 - Germany 8 - Netherlands 10 - United Kingdom 3 - Norway World Biocapacity in 1961 145 - Chad 142 - Guinea 146 - Niger 2 135 - Mali World Biocapacity 138 - Sierra Leone 136 - Gambia, The in 2012 Global Sustainable 143 - Burkina Faso 139 - Afghanisan 144 - Haiti 140 - Madagascar 149 - Central African Republic 147 - Congo, Dem. Rep. 148/- Liberia **Development Quadrant** 0.5 0.9 U.N. Human Development Index (HDI)

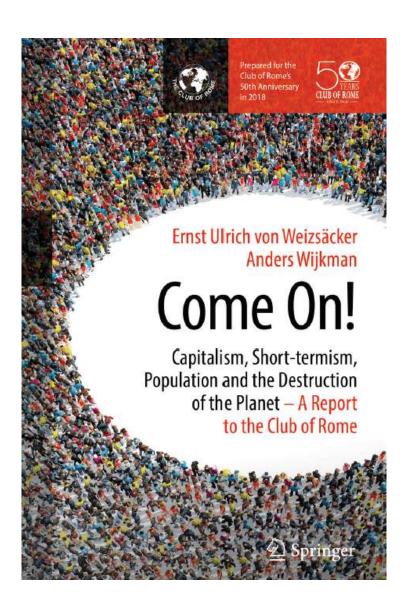
## With New Trends, beyond "Limits to Growth"

## **New topics:**

- Climate,
- Sustainability,
- Anthropozene,
- Globalisation,
- Digitalisation,
- Crisis of democracy,
- Unbridled power of the finanial markets.

= the need for a new operating philosophy fit for the Full World

Now



Our book could as well be called

Policies for the Anthropocene

#### **Remember the three Chapters**

# Come On! Capitalism, Short-termism,

Population and the Destruction of the Planet.

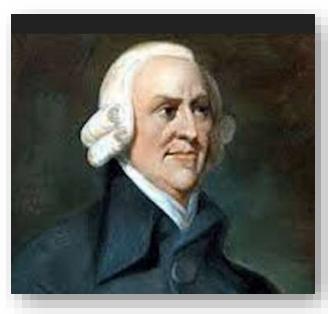
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# A huge encouragement comes from Pope Francis' Encyclical *Laudato Si'*, of 2015



The encyclical names the dangers to our Common Home from the current modes of the economy. An observer from another star would immediately say that humanity is on a track of suicide!

# The heroes of modern economics are massively misinterpreted and abused to legitimate destructive "growth".





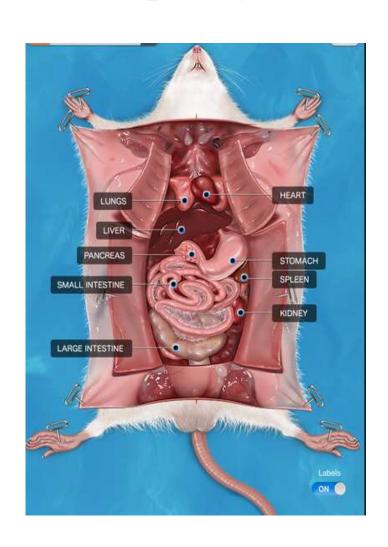


**Adam Smith** 

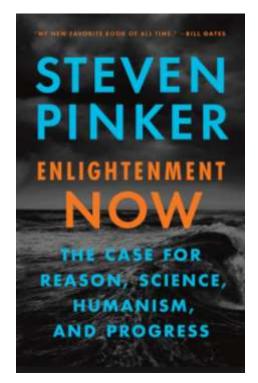
**David Ricardo** 

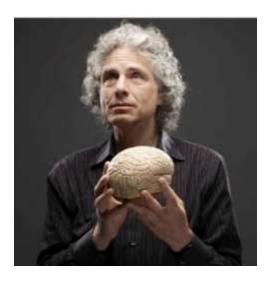
**Charles Darwin** 

# Reductionist philosophy is good at dissecting but cannot say much about life, the future, and complex systems



# People speaking <u>today</u> about a new Enlightenment typically mean returning to the <u>old</u> one





Steven Pinker, 2018 picture: Suki Dhanda, Observer



The New Enlightenment should fit for the Full World. It should reflect the needs of our grandchildren. Solidarity should be valued higher than selfishness. The balance must be restored between public and private values. Enlightenment should have a global horizon.





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We cannot wait until 7,6 Billion people have gone through the chores of a new Enlightenment. We have to act now. That's Chapter 3 of Come On. It includes:

- Energy decentralization
- Circular economy creating jobs
- "Blue Economy"
- Engaging civil society
- Financial reform curbing speculation, tax havens etc.

## (5 out of 20 items)

# It starts with Ashok Khosla's "Development Alternatives".





Over some 30 years, they created some three million sustainable jobs in rural India. Creating livelihoods even for the "untouchable" cast.

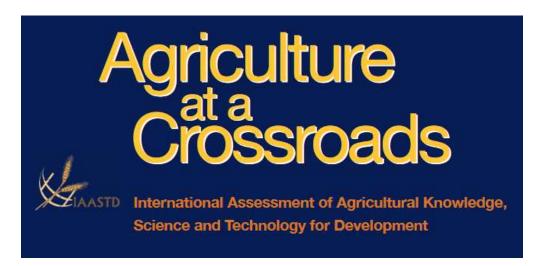


Gunter Pauli's Blue Economy: Cascades of energy and matter, and circular economy. One example: "Stone paper" from sand and dust and plastic waste.

### STONE PAPER



## Sustainable agriculture worldwide





**Hans Herren** 



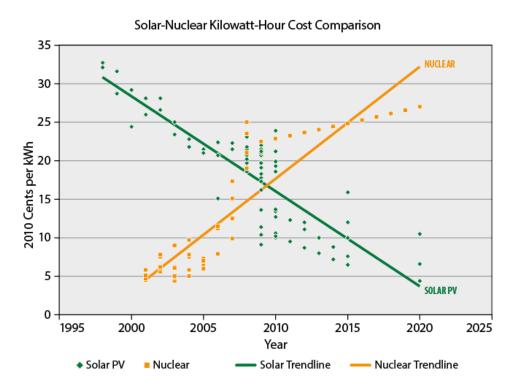
Judy Wakhungu

## **Decentralized energy**





# German feed-in tariffs law boosted wind, solar, etc.





A fivefold increase of energy and resource productivity is technically available.

Two ,revolutionary' policy suggestions.

- 1. Climate: the budget approach.
- 2. A "ping-pong" between energy efficiency gains and energy prices.

The New Enlightenment is still in a nascent stage.

One goal is visible already now: restore the balance between states and the markets

The next generation (you!) will have to work hard and with courage on developing a newly enlightened world!

# Thank you!



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